



# BrightSource Energy, Inc.

**An Overview** 





A Presentation To The:

Air & Waste Management Association Mother Lode Chapter

# The Role of Solar Thermal Power in California's Energy Future

### BrightS@urceEnergy

March 5, 2009

**Proprietary & Confidential** 







# The Role of Solar Thermal Power in California's Energy Future

Well, to be honest, we really don't have a clue...

So instead, we'll discuss BrightSource Energy, the LPT solarthermal technology, its relative market position to other technologies, environmental challenges, and stuff like that.

# BrightS@urceEnergy





### Topics:

- BrightSource Energy
  - An Overview
- Market Background
- Technology Overview
- Ivanpah SEGS Development Overview
- Pilot Plant







# BrightSource Energy – An Overview:

- **Mission:** Become the world's leading builder, developer, operator and owner of solar energy projects.
  - **Business:** Develop large-scale solar power generation projects based on power purchase agreements (PPAs) with electric utilities and large industrial / commercial consumers of electricity.
    - Solar-Thermal LPT: Superior technology; lower cost higher efficiency, utility-class system design.
    - Experienced, Accomplished Management Team: Subsidiary Luz II, engineer / developer of 350MW of California solar-thermal energy plants (1980's and 90's).
    - Backed by Premier Venture Capital Firms: VantagePoint, Morgan Stanley, Draper Fisher Jurvetson, JP Morgan, Babcock & Brown and Chevron Technology Ventures.
    - Headquartered in Oakland, California. Luz II (BSI) subsidiary located in Jerusalem, Israel





PROVEN LEADERSHIP in SOLAR ENERGY





# Market Background

**USA** 1999 Harrison Street, Suite 500, Oakland, California 94612, Tel. (510) 550 8161, Fax. (510) 550 8165 **www.BrightSourceEnergy.com ISRA**EL 11 Kiryat Mada St., Har Hotzvim, P.O.Box 45220, Jerusalem 91450, Tel. +972 77 202 5000, Fax. +972 2 571 1059 **www.luz2.com** 





#### Solar Power Market Dynamics



Effect of CO<sup>2</sup> regulations on cost of power







#### **US Solar Radiation Map**







#### **California Renewables Market**



Sources: California Energy Commission and North American Electric Reliability Council

**Notes:** Total US renewables market is more than 1½ times the size of the California renewables market. European renewables market is as big as the US renewables market Asian renewables market, with focus on India and China, is 2-4 times the US renewables market. Potential total renewables market: US = 25GW, EU = 25GW, Asia = 75GW, World = 125GW. Addressable market for central solar power @ \$2K/KW: US = \$50B, World = \$250B.





# Principal Solar Thermal Competition

TECHNOLOGY	COMPANY	ADVANTAGES/DISADVANTAGES	
Parabolic Troughs	Solel (Israel)	Company manufactures tubes for troughs, prove technology, less efficient, higher capital co	
Parabolic Troughs	Solar Millennium (Germany)	Proven technology but less efficient and more costly, more project development experience	
Parabolic Troughs	Acciona / Solargenix (Spain)	Proven technology but less efficient and more costly, new plants in Nevada and Spain, well financed	
Parabolic Troughs Power Towers	Abengoa / Solucar (Spain)	Trough technology but less efficient and more costly, new trough plant and new 11MW power tower in Spain, financially strong, power tower design inherently expensive	
Power Towers	Rocketdyne (US)	Technology provider, will work with development companies to develop projects	
Distributed Power Towers	BrightSource Energy (US)	Proven technology that is more efficient and less costly, strong project development team, solid financing	
Stirling Engines	Stirling Energy (US)	Direct power production, must demonstrate scale- up, cost of O&M may be issue	
Solar Thermal Start-Ups	Ausra and various other new companies	Various potential issues including technology, project development experience, and financing	





# Technology Comparison – Solar Trough / LPT: ("LPT" Formerly referred to as "DPT")

		DPT 550				DPT 650			
	<u>NEW</u> TROUGH	DPT	<u>Delta to</u> 550 <u>NEW</u> <u>TROUGH</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Delta</u>	D	PT 650	<u>Delta to</u> <u>NEW</u> <u>TROUGH</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Delta</u>	
Performance Data									
Assumed Direct Normal Radiation on Site (MBTU/m²/y)	9.4	9.4	L .			9.4			
<u>Solar Field</u>									
Thermal Output (MBTU/m <sup>2</sup> /y)	4.1	4.6	5 Ω5			5	0.9		
Temperature Deg F	750	102	0 270			1110	360		
Pressure PSI	1800	235	0 550			3900	2100		
Power Block									
Gross Heat Rate (BTU/kWh)@1.00% load	8500	810	0 -400	-4.71%		7300	-1200	-14.12%	
Gross Electrical Output (kWh/m <sup>2</sup> /y)	458	54	) 81	17.74%		651	192	42.00%	
Sclar Field Parasitics (KWh/m²/y)	37	0	-37	-100.00%		0	-37	-100.00%	
Power Block Parasitics (kWh/m²/y)	23	32	9	41.28%		39	16	70.40%	
Net Electrical Output (KWh/m <sup>2</sup> /y)	399	50	7 108	27.21%		612	213	53.42%	
Relative Capital Costs									
Total System									
Sclar Field \$/m^2	100%	705	6			60%			
Power Block \$/Kw	100%	100	%			100%			
Capacity Factor	24%	28	6			32%			
Relative Energy Costs	100%	70	6			60%			





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# **Technology Overview**

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## **Principal Solar Thermal Technologies**







#### **Distributed Power Towers (LPT 550)**







#### LPT – Technology Schematic







#### LPT 550 Solar Power Field



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# Ivanpah SEGS Development Overview

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#### **Project Characteristics – Ivanpah SEGS**

- 400MW Utility Class, Solar-Thermal Complex
- Ivanpah Solar Electric Generating System ("SEGS") Three discrete plants:
  - Ivanpah 1 110MW (PG&E)
  - Ivanpah 2 110MW
  - Ivanpah 3 220MW (PG&E)
- COD: For Discussion
- "Dry Cooling" Technology: Reduces plant water demand to a minimum level.





#### Location – Ivanpah Dry Lake



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# Project Status -

- CEC / BLM Joint Process CEQA, NEPA;
  AFC process CEC taking lead on environmental analysis
- CEC "Data Adequate":
- CEC / BLM Workshops/data analysis:
- Preliminary Staff Assessment (PSA):
- Final Staff Assessment / Draft EIS:
- EPC Contractor Pre-quals:
- Turbine Order Placement
- Interconnect Requests

October 2007 In process

August 08 June 09

In process 2Q08 In process





# Illustration of Ivanpah SEGS (1 of 3)







# Illustration of Ivanpah SEGS (2 of 3)







# Illustration of Ivanpah SEGS (3 of 3)









#### 400MW Ivanpah Solar Power Complex



Complex will provide enough power for 250,000 homes, and reduce CO<sup>2</sup> by >500,000 TPY





#### LPT Technical Description – Ivanpah 2

- Solar Technology: LPT 550
  - Steam Generated at: 175 bar, 395°C
  - Steam Superheat: 543°C
  - Steam Reheat: 483°C
- Size : 110 MW nominal
  - Reheat Condensing Steam Turbine Generator
  - Dry Cooling
  - Makeup Water Demand: 20 acre-ft/yr
  - Heliostats: 55k (approx)
- Proposed Interconnect: SCE
  - Mountain Pass Eldorado Line 115kV (230kV)





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# PILOT PLANT

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# **PILOT Plant Objectives**

- Demonstrate, on a reduced scale, LPT-550 technology performance
- Provide a facility to run a complete test program for system evaluation and improvements.
- Principal Objective: To produce superheated steam at same temperature and pressure as for the full scale 110 MW Power Plant (540 deg.C; 1750 Bar).





#### **PILOT Project Overview**

- Three Main sub-systems
  - Boiler
  - Water/Steam cycle
  - Solar Field (Heliostat Array)

#### Disciplines involved:

- Site Development / Access
- Civil / Structural (Tower 60 m)
- Electrical (Solar Field Controls Balance of Plant)
- Piping (primarily at the tower facility)
- System Controls





# **PILOT Plant Technical Data**

- Heliostats Reflecting Area: ~ 12,000 m2
- Number of Heliostats: 1641
- Heliostat Dimensions: 2.25m x 3.21m
- Reflecting area per Heliostat: 7.2 m2
- Distance between rows of Heliostats: 4.2 m 10 m
- Tower Height: 60 m (+ 15m Receiver)
- Thermal Energy on receiver: 4.5 /6 MWth





# Pilot Plant – Artists Concept







#### **PILOT Layout: Rotem Industrial Park**







# Solar Tower Foundation and First Segments (01/2008)







# First Mast Installation (09/18/2007)





























